

**Short Form**

**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

**2016**

**Open to Public Inspection**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990-EZ and its instructions is at [www.irs.gov/form990](http://www.irs.gov/form990).

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**A For the 2016 calendar year, or tax year beginning** , 2016, and ending , 20

**B** Check if applicable:

- Address change
- Name change
- Initial return
- Final return/terminated
- Amended return
- Application pending

**C** Name of organization  ?  
**OPEN Inc**

Number and street (or P.O. box, if mail is not delivered to street address)  ? Room/suite  
**25470 Gimbel Dr**

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code  
**South Riding, VA 20152-3973**

**D** Employer identification number  ?  
**13-4235466**

**E** Telephone number  
**703-327-6907**

**F** Group Exemption Number ▶  ?

**G** Accounting Method:  Cash  Accrual Other (specify) ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**I** Website: ▶ [www.openindia.org](http://www.openindia.org)

**H** Check  if the organization is **not** required to attach Schedule B  ?  
(Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

**J** Tax-exempt status (check only one) —  501(c)(3)  501(c) ( ) ◀ (insert no.)  4947(a)(1) or  527

**K** Form of organization:  Corporation  Trust  Association  Other \_\_\_\_\_

**L** Add lines 5b, 6c, and 7b to line 9 to determine gross receipts. If gross receipts are \$200,000 or more, or if total assets

(Part II, column (B) below) are \$500,000 or more, file Form 990 instead of Form 990-EZ . . . . . ▶ \$ **23,743**

**Part I Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances** (see the instructions for Part I)  ?

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part I . . . . .

		1	2	3	4	5a	5b	5c	6a	6b	6c	6d	7a	7b	7c	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Revenue	<b>1</b> Contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received . . . . .																													23,702		
	<b>2</b> Program service revenue including government fees and contracts . . . . .																													0		
	<b>3</b> Membership dues and assessments . . . . .																														0	
	<b>4</b> Investment income . . . . .																														41	
	<b>5a</b> Gross amount from sale of assets other than inventory . . . . .						5a	0																							0	
	<b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses . . . . .						5b	0																							0	
	<b>c</b> Gain or (loss) from sale of assets other than inventory (Subtract line 5b from line 5a) . . . . .								5c																						0	
	<b>6</b> Gaming and fundraising events																															
	<b>a</b> Gross income from gaming (attach Schedule G if greater than \$15,000) . . . . .						6a	0																							0	
	<b>b</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 0 of contributions from fundraising events reported on line 1) (attach Schedule G if the sum of such gross income and contributions exceeds \$15,000) . . . . .						6b	0																							0	
	<b>c</b> Less: direct expenses from gaming and fundraising events . . . . .						6c	0																							0	
	<b>d</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming and fundraising events (add lines 6a and 6b and subtract line 6c) . . . . .								6d																						0	
	<b>7a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances . . . . .						7a	0																							0	
<b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold . . . . .						7b	0																							0		
<b>c</b> Gross profit or (loss) from sales of inventory (Subtract line 7b from line 7a) . . . . .								7c																						0		
<b>8</b> Other revenue (describe in Schedule O) . . . . .																														0		
<b>9 Total revenue.</b> Add lines 1, 2, 3, 4, 5c, 6d, 7c, and 8 . . . . . ▶																														23,743		
Expenses	<b>10</b> Grants and similar amounts paid (list in Schedule O) . . . . .																													69,063		
	<b>11</b> Benefits paid to or for members . . . . .																													0		
	<b>12</b> Salaries, other compensation, and employee benefits <input type="checkbox"/> ? . . . . .																														0	
	<b>13</b> Professional fees and other payments to independent contractors <input type="checkbox"/> ? . . . . .																														0	
	<b>14</b> Occupancy, rent, utilities, and maintenance . . . . .																														0	
	<b>15</b> Printing, publications, postage, and shipping . . . . .																														0	
	<b>16</b> Other expenses (describe in Schedule O) <input type="checkbox"/> ? . . . . .																														544	
<b>17 Total expenses.</b> Add lines 10 through 16 . . . . . ▶																														69,607		
Net Assets	<b>18</b> Excess or (deficit) for the year (Subtract line 17 from line 9) . . . . .																													-45,864		
	<b>19</b> Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 27, column (A)) (must agree with end-of-year figure reported on prior year's return) . . . . .																													84,216		
	<b>20</b> Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O) . . . . .																													0		
	<b>21</b> Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18 through 20 . . . . . ▶																														38,352	

**Part II Balance Sheets** (see the instructions for Part II)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part II

		(A) Beginning of year	(B) End of year	
22	Cash, savings, and investments	84,216	22	38,352
23	Land and buildings	0	23	0
24	Other assets (describe in Schedule O)	0	24	0
25	<b>Total assets</b>	84,216	25	38,352
26	<b>Total liabilities</b> (describe in Schedule O)	0	26	0
27	<b>Net assets or fund balances</b> (line 27 of column (B) must agree with line 21)	84,216	27	38,352

**Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments** (see the instructions for Part III)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part III

What is the organization's primary exempt purpose? Education of poor children in India

**Expenses**  
(Required for section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations; optional for others.)

Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. In a clear and concise manner, describe the services provided, the number of persons benefited, and other relevant information for each program title.

28	<u>Vid yar ambam, Tamil Nadu State, India: A grant was made to fund supplemental education in English and Math through the NGO Vid yar ambam. This program benefited 1700 students in K-12 government schools.</u>			
	(Grants \$ <u>29,500</u> ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	28a		29,500
29	<u>Scholarships for students in vocational polytechnic education and 3- and 4-year colleges, Chennai, India. Scholarships for 100 children for two- and three-year polytechnic education and 3-year Commerce and 4-year Engineering were provided through this grant.</u>			
	(Grants \$ <u>17,745</u> ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	29a		17,745
30	<u>Jaigopal Garodia Girls' High School, Virugambakkam, Chennai, India: A grant was made to rebuild the stage of the student assembly area, and to repair and paint classroom benches and desks, that were damaged in severe flooding in Chennai in late 2015.</u>			
	(Grants \$ <u>10,411</u> ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30a		10,411
31	Other program services (describe in Schedule O)			
	(Grants \$ <u>11,407</u> ) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	31a		11,407
32	<b>Total program service expenses</b> (add lines 28a through 31a)	32		69,063

**Part IV List of Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees** (list each one even if not compensated—see the instructions for Part IV)

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part IV

(a) Name and title	(b) Average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MISC) (if not paid, enter -0-)	(d) Health benefits, contributions to employee benefit plans, and deferred compensation	(e) Estimated amount of other compensation
<u>Rajesh Ramadoss, President</u>	5	0	0	0
<u>Sriram Sankaran, Secretary</u>	5	0	0	0
<u>Kumar Thiagarajan, Treasurer</u>	5	0	0	0

Part V Other Information (Note the Schedule A and personal benefit contract statement requirements in the instructions for Part V) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part V . . .

33 Did the organization engage in any significant activity not previously reported to the IRS? If "Yes," provide a detailed description of each activity in Schedule O . . . . . 33 Yes No
34 Were any significant changes made to the organizing or governing documents? If "Yes," attach a conformed copy of the amended documents if they reflect a change to the organization's name. Otherwise, explain the change on Schedule O (see instructions) . . . . . 34 Yes No
35a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year from business activities (such as those reported on lines 2, 6a, and 7a, among others)? . . . . . 35a Yes No
b If "Yes," to line 35a, has the organization filed a Form 990-T for the year? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O 35b Yes No
c Was the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization subject to section 6033(e) notice, reporting, and proxy tax requirements during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III . . . . . 35c Yes No
36 Did the organization undergo a liquidation, dissolution, termination, or significant disposition of net assets during the year? If "Yes," complete applicable parts of Schedule N . . . . . 36 Yes No
37a Enter amount of political expenditures, direct or indirect, as described in the instructions ▶ 37a
b Did the organization file Form 1120-POL for this year? . . . . . 37b Yes No
38a Did the organization borrow from, or make any loans to, any officer, director, trustee, or key employee or were any such loans made in a prior year and still outstanding at the end of the tax year covered by this return? . . . . . 38a Yes No
b If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II and enter the total amount involved . . . . . 38b
39 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on line 9 . . . . . 39a
b Gross receipts, included on line 9, for public use of club facilities . . . . . 39b
40a Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on the organization during the year under: section 4911 ▶ ; section 4912 ▶ ; section 4955 ▶
b Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in any section 4958 excess benefit transaction during the year, or did it engage in an excess benefit transaction in a prior year that has not been reported on any of its prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I 40b Yes No
c Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under sections 4912, 4955, and 4958 . . . . . ▶
d Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Enter amount of tax on line 40c reimbursed by the organization . . . . . ▶
e All organizations. At any time during the tax year, was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction? If "Yes," complete Form 8886-T . . . . . 40e Yes No
41 List the states with which a copy of this return is filed ▶ Connecticut, Virginia
42a The organization's books are in care of ▶ Kumar Thiagarajan Telephone no. ▶ 703-327-6907
Located at ▶ 25470 Gimbel Dr, South Riding, VA ZIP + 4 ▶ 20152
b At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶ 42b Yes No
See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).
c At any time during the calendar year, did the organization maintain an office outside the United States? If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶ 42c Yes No
43 Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-EZ in lieu of Form 1041—Check here . . . . . ▶  and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year . . . . . ▶ 43
44a Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ . . . . . 44a Yes No
b Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ . . . . . 44b Yes No
c Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the year? . . . . . 44c Yes No
d If "Yes" to line 44c, has the organization filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O . . . . . 44d Yes No
45a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? . . . . . 45a Yes No
b Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," Form 990 and Schedule R may need to be completed instead of Form 990-EZ (see instructions) . . . . . 45b Yes No

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>46</b> Did the organization engage, directly or indirectly, in political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I . . . . .	46	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**Part VI Section 501(c)(3) organizations only**

All section 501(c)(3) organizations must answer questions 47-49b and 52, and complete the tables for lines 50 and 51.

Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part VI . . . . .

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>47</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II . . . . .	47	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>48</b> Is the organization a school as described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E . . . . .	48	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>49a</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? . . . . .	49a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>b</b> If "Yes," was the related organization a section 527 organization? . . . . .	49b	<input type="checkbox"/>

**50** Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated employees (other than officers, directors, trustees, and key employees) who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter "None."

(a) Name and title of each employee	(b) Average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MISC)	(d) Health benefits, contributions to employee benefit plans, and deferred compensation	(e) Estimated amount of other compensation
None				

**f** Total number of other employees paid over \$100,000 . . . . . **0**

**51** Complete this table for the organization's five highest compensated independent contractors who each received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. If there is none, enter "None."

(a) Name and business address of each independent contractor	(b) Type of service	(c) Compensation
None		

**d** Total number of other independent contractors each receiving over \$100,000 . . . . . **0**

**52** Did the organization complete Schedule A? **Note:** All section 501(c)(3) organizations must attach a completed Schedule A . . . . .  **Yes**  **No**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Signature of officer	Date
	<b>Kumar Thiagarajan, Treasurer</b> Type or print name and title	

<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN		Phone no.	
	Firm's address				

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions . . . . .  **Yes**  **No**